

#### **Blucora Announces First Quarter 2021 Results**

DALLAS, TX — May 5, 2021 — Blucora, Inc. (NASDAQ: BCOR), a leading provider of technology-enabled, tax focused financial solutions, today announced financial results for the first quarter ended March 31, 2021.

#### **First Quarter Highlights and Recent Developments**

- Increased total revenue for the quarter to \$278.4 million, or 6% year-over-year
- GAAP Net Income of \$27.6 million, or \$0.56 per diluted share
- Non-GAAP Net Income of \$51.0 million, or \$1.04 per diluted share
- Total client assets ended the quarter up 39% year over year to \$84.8 billion, with \$36.8 billion, or 43.4% in advisory assets
- Advisory assets increased 56% year-over-year, including the addition of approximately \$5.0 billion in Avantax Planning Partners ("APP") assets
- Free cash flow of \$45.1 million in Q1 2021 vs. \$39.1 million during Q1 2020, or a 15% increase
- Strong cash position, ending the quarter with \$191.8 million in cash and cash equivalents compared to \$150.1 million at December 31, 2020, while reducing net debt levels since December 31, 2020 with a 3.5x net leverage ratio as of March 31, 2021
- Announced appointment of Tina Perry, President of OWN, to our Board of Directors

#### **Tax Season Update**

"Our progress leading up to the conclusion of the extended Tax Year 2020 continues to be on track. We are realizing the benefits of continued strong NPS scores, retention rates, improved marketing effectiveness and ARPU strength driven by our broad set of customer offerings for consumers." Walters continued.

#### Summary Financial Performance: Q1 2021

(\$ in millions except per share amounts)

	 Q1 2021		Q1 2020	Change
Revenue:				
Wealth Management	\$ 154.5	\$	145.0	7 %
Tax Software	\$ 123.9	\$	118.3	5 %
Total Revenue	\$ 278.4	\$	263.3	6 %
Segment Operating Income				
Wealth Management	\$ 19.4	\$	22.6	(14)%
Tax Software	\$ 50.9	\$	37.8	35 %
Total Segment Operating Income	\$ 70.3	\$	60.4	16 %
Unallocated Corporate-Level General and Administrative Expenses	\$ (5.7)	\$	(7.0)	19 %
GAAP:				
Operating Income (Loss)	\$ 37.2	\$	(241.8)	115 %
Net Income (Loss)	\$ 27.6	\$	(315.5)	109 %
Diluted Net Income (Loss) Per Share	\$ 0.56	\$	(6.60)	108 %
Non-GAAP: (1)				
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 64.6	\$	53.3	21 %
Net Income	\$ 51.0	\$	43.6	17 %
Diluted Net Income per Share	\$ 1.04	\$	0.90	16 %

<sup>(1)</sup> See reconciliations of all non-GAAP to GAAP measures presented in this release in the tables below.

<sup>&</sup>quot;As we continue to serve our financial professionals and assist in the growth of their businesses, our wealth management segment reported strong results with the first quarter coming in at the high end of our expectations, commented Chris Walters, Blucora's President and Chief Executive Officer. "We continue to see growth in total client assets as well as advisory assets, which sets the Company up for a strong year."

#### Second Quarter and Full Year 2021 Outlook

(\$ in millions except per share amounts)	2Q 2021	Full Year 2021
Wealth Management Revenue	\$155.5 - \$161.5	\$631.5 - \$649.5
TaxAct Revenue	\$82.5 - \$87.5	\$212.5 - \$218.0
Total Revenue	\$238.0 - \$249.0	\$844.0 - \$867.5
Wealth Management Segment Operating Income	\$17.5 - \$19.5	\$79.0 - \$83.5
TaxAct Segment Operating Income	\$53.0 - \$58.0	\$72.0 - \$76.5
Unallocated Corporate-Level General and Administrative Expenses	\$7.5 - \$7.0	\$28.5 - \$27.5
GAAP:		
Net Income	\$22.5 - \$31.5	(\$12.5) - \$2.0
Net Income per share	\$0.45 - \$0.63	(\$0.25) - \$0.04
Non-GAAP:		
Adjusted EBITDA (1)	\$63.0 - \$70.5	\$122.5 - \$132.5
Non-GAAP Net Income (1)	\$47.0 - \$55.5	\$67.5 - \$80.0
Non-GAAP Net Income per share (1)	\$0.94 - \$1.11	\$1.34 - \$1.60

<sup>(1)</sup> See reconciliations of all non-GAAP to GAAP measures presented in this release in the tables below.

#### **Conference Call and Webcast**

A conference call and live webcast will be held today at 8:30 a.m. Eastern Time during which the Company will further discuss first quarter results, its outlook for full year 2021, its tax season update, and other business matters. We will also provide supplemental financial information to our results on the Investor Relations section of the Blucora corporate website at www.blucora.com prior to the call. The supplemental financial information has also been furnished with the SEC on Form 8-K. A replay of the call will be available on our website.

#### **About Blucora®**

Blucora, Inc. (NASDAQ: BCOR) is on the forefront of financial technology, a provider of data and technology-driven solutions that empowers people to improve their financial wellness. Blucora operates in two segments including (i) wealth management, through its Avantax Wealth Management brand, with a collective \$85 billion in total client assets as of March 31, 2021 and (ii) tax software, through its TaxAct business, a market leader in tax software with approximately 3 million consumer and 23,000 professional users in 2020. With integrated tax-focused software and wealth management, Blucora is uniquely positioned to assist our customers in achieving better long-term outcomes via holistic, tax-advantaged solutions. For more information on Blucora, visit www.blucora.com.

Source: Blucora

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This release contains forward-looking statements within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933 and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934. Forward-looking statements provide current expectations of future events based on certain assumptions and include any statement that does not directly relate to any historical or current fact. Forward-looking statements can also be identified by words such as "believes," "estimates," "should," "could," "would," "plans," "expects," "intends," "anticipates," "may," "forecasts," "future," "will," "projects," "predicts," "potential," "continues," "target," "outlook" and similar expressions and variations. Actual results may differ significantly from management's expectations due to various risks and uncertainties including, but not limited to: the impact of the coronavirus pandemic on our results of operations and our business, including the impact of the resulting economic and market disruption, the extension of tax filing deadlines and other related relief; our ability to effectively implement our future business plans and growth strategy; our ability to effectively compete

within our industry; our ability to attract and retain financial professionals, qualified employees, clients, and customers, as well as our ability to provide strong customer/client service; our ability to close, finance, and realize all of the anticipated benefits of acquisitions, as well as our ability to integrate the operations of recently acquired businesses, and the potential impact of such acquisitions on our existing indebtedness and leverage; our future capital requirements and the availability of financing, if necessary; our ability to meet our current and future debt service obligations, including our ability to maintain compliance with our debt covenants; downgrade of the Company's credit ratings; our ability to generate strong performance for our clients and the impact of the financial markets on our clients' portfolios; the impact of new or changing legislation and regulations (or interpretations thereof) on our business, including our ability to successfully address and comply with such legislation and regulations (or interpretations thereof) and increased costs, reductions of revenue, and potential fines, penalties or disgorgement to which we may be subject as a result thereof; risks, burdens, and costs, including fines, penalties or disgorgement, associated with our business being subjected to regulatory inquiries, investigations or initiatives; risks associated with legal proceedings, including litigation and regulatory proceedings; our ability to manage leadership and employee transitions, including costs and time burdens on management and our board of directors related thereto; political and economic conditions and events that directly or indirectly impact the wealth management and tax software industries; our ability to respond to rapid technological changes, including our ability to successfully release new products and services or improve upon existing products and services; the compromising of confidentiality, availability or integrity of information, including cyberattacks; our expectations concerning the revenues we generate from fees associated with the financial products that we distribute; risks related to goodwill and other intangible asset impairment; our ability to develop, establish, and maintain strong brands; risks associated with the use and implementation of information technology and the effect of security breaches, computer viruses, and computer hacking attacks; our ability to comply with laws and regulations regarding privacy and protection of user data; our ability to maintain our relationships with third-party partners. providers, suppliers, vendors, distributors, contractors, financial institutions, industry associations, and licensing partners, and our expectations regarding and reliance on the products, tools, platforms, systems, and services provided by these third parties; our beliefs and expectations regarding the seasonality of our business; our assessments and estimates that determine our effective tax rate; and our ability to protect our intellectual property and the impact of any claim that we have infringed on the intellectual property rights of others. A more detailed description of these and certain other factors that could affect actual results is included in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forwardlooking statements, which speak only as of the date hereof. The Company undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances after the date hereof, except as may be required by law.

# Blucora, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Operations

(Unaudited) (Amounts in thousands, except per share data)

		Three months end March 31,		
	2021		2020	
Revenues:				
Wealth management services revenue	\$ 154,491	\$	144,989	
Tax software services revenue	123,892		118,331	
Total revenue	278,383		263,320	
Operating expenses:				
Cost of revenue:				
Wealth management services cost of revenue	108,623		102,342	
Tax software services cost of revenue	5,578		4,013	
Total cost of revenue	114,201		106,355	
Engineering and technology	7,128		8,515	
Sales and marketing	77,562		79,710	
General and administrative	24,685		24,728	
Acquisition and integration	8,103		5,682	
Depreciation	2,300		1,796	
Amortization of other acquired intangible assets	7,175		7,748	
Impairment of goodwill			270,625	
Total operating expenses	241,154		505,159	
Operating income (loss)	37,229		(241,839	
Other loss, net (1)	(7,883)		(6,135	
Income (loss) before income taxes	29,346		(247,974	
Income tax expense	(1,700)		(67,520	
Net income (loss)	\$ 27,646	\$	(315,494	
Net income (loss) per share:				
Basic	\$ 0.57	\$	(6.60	
Diluted	\$ 0.56	\$	(6.60	
Weighted average shares outstanding:				
Basic	48,261		47,827	
Diluted	49,097		47,827	

<sup>(1)</sup> Other loss, net consisted of the following (in thousands):

	_	Three months ended March 31,			
	_	2	021		2020
Interest expense		\$	7,183	\$	5,316
Amortization of debt issuance costs			363		313
Accretion of debt discounts	_		277		68
Total interest expense			7,823		5,697
Interest income			(2)		(14)
Other			62		452
Other loss, net		\$	7,883	\$	6,135
	_				

# Blucora, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Balance Sheets (Unaudited) (Amounts in thousands)

		March 31, 2021	D	ecember 31, 2020
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	191,803	\$	150,125
Cash segregated under federal or other regulations		2,241		637
Accounts receivable, net of allowance		24,348		12,736
Commissions and advisory fees receivable		26,021		26,132
Other receivables		186		717
Prepaid expenses and other current assets, net		12,015		10,321
Total current assets		256,614		200,668
Long-term assets:				
Property and equipment, net		64,160		58,500
Right-of-use assets, net		22,886		23,455
Goodwill, net		454,821		454,821
Other intangible assets, net		315,294		322,179
Other long-term assets		5,342		4,569
Total long-term assets		862,503		863,524
Total assets	\$	1,119,117	\$	1,064,192
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' FOUITY				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	22,019	\$	9,290
Commissions and advisory fees payable		18,762		19,021
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		72,735		56,419
Deferred revenue—current		5,280		12,298
Lease liabilities—current		3,327		2,304
Current portion of long-term debt, net		1,786		1,784
Total current liabilities		123,909		101,116
Long-term liabilities:				
Long-term debt, net		552,684		552,553
Deferred tax liability, net		30,394		30,663
Deferred revenue—long-term		6,015		6,247
Lease liabilities—long-term		35,723		36,404
Other long-term liabilities		25,738		24,919
Total long-term liabilities		650,554		650,786
Total liabilities		774,463		751,902
Stockholders' equity:				
Common stock, par \$0.0001—900,000 authorized shares; 49,615 shares issued and 48,309 shares outstanding at March 31, 2021; 49,483 shares issued and 48,177 shares outstanding at December 31, 2020		5		5
Additional paid-in capital		1,602,948		1,598,230
Accumulated deficit		(1,229,900)		(1,257,546)
Treasury stock, at cost—1,306 shares at March 31, 2021 and December 31, 2020		(28,399)		(28,399)
Total stockholders' equity		344,654		312,290
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	1,119,117	\$	1,064,192
Total habilities and stockholders equity	<b>—</b>	.,,		.,00.,102

# Blucora, Inc. Condensed Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (Unaudited) (Amounts in thousands)

	T	Three months ended March		
		2021		2020
Operating activities:				
Net income (loss)	\$	27,646	\$	(315,494
Adjustments to reconcile net income (loss) to net cash from operating activities:				
Stock-based compensation		5,610		(1,201
Depreciation and amortization of acquired intangible assets		10,418		10,168
Impairment of goodwill		_		270,625
Reduction of right-of-use lease assets		569		1,625
Deferred income taxes		(269)		57,898
Amortization of debt issuance costs		363		313
Accretion of debt discounts		277		68
Change in fair value of acquisition-related contingent consideration		6,300		_
Accretion of lease liability		514		424
Other		(78)		49
Cash provided (used) by changes in operating assets and liabilities:				
Accounts receivable		(11,541)		(9,066
Commissions and advisory fees receivable		111		3,45
Other receivables		531		(3,239
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		(1,694)		(1,71
Other long-term assets		(828)		2,56
Accounts payable		12,729		17,74
Commissions and advisory fees payable		(259)		(1,96
Lease liabilities		(172)		(1,289
Deferred revenue		(7,250)		(7,820
Accrued expenses and other current and long-term liabilities		10,745		23,27
Net cash provided by operating activities		53,722		46,86
nvesting activities:				
Purchases of property and equipment		(8,598)		(7,71
Asset acquisitions		(587)		_
Net cash used by investing activities		(9,185)		(7,71
Financing activities:				
Proceeds from credit facilities		_		55,000
Payments on credit facilities		(453)		(10,313
Proceeds from stock option exercises		63		_
Tax payments from shares withheld for equity awards		(865)		(918
Net cash provided (used) by financing activities		(1,255)		43,76
let increase in cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash		43,282		82,91
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, beginning of period		150,762		86,45
Cash, cash equivalents, and restricted cash, end of period	\$	194,044	\$	169,368

## Blucora, Inc.

Segment Information (Unaudited) (Amounts in thousands)

		onths ended irch 31,
	2021	2020
Revenue:		
Wealth Management (1)	\$ 154,491	\$ 144,989
Tax Software (1)	123,892	118,331
Total revenue	278,383	263,320
Operating income (loss):		
Wealth Management	19,396	22,598
Tax Software	50,888	37,753
Corporate-level activity (2)	(33,055)	(302,190)
Total operating income (loss)	37,229	(241,839)
Other loss, net	(7,883)	(6,135)
Income (loss) before income taxes	29,346	(247,974)
Income tax expense	(1,700)	(67,520)
Net income (loss)	\$ 27,646	\$ (315,494)

<sup>(1)</sup> Revenues by major category within each segment are presented below (in thousands):

		Three months ended March 31,			
		2021		2020	
Wealth Management:					
Advisory	\$	91,119	\$	78,757	
Commission		52,534		50,580	
Asset-based		5,329		10,579	
Transaction and fee		5,509		5,073	
Total Wealth Management revenue	\$	154,491	\$	144,989	
Tax Software:	_				
Consumer	\$	110,567	\$	103,821	
Professional		13,325		14,510	
Total Tax Software revenue	\$	123,892	\$	118,331	

#### (2) Corporate-level activity included the following (in thousands):

	 Three months ended March 31,			
	2021		2020	
Unallocated corporate-level general and administrative expenses	\$ 5,694	\$	7,016	
Stock-based compensation	5,610		(1,201)	
Acquisition and integration costs	8,103		5,682	
Depreciation	3,243		2,420	
Amortization of acquired intangible assets	7,175		7,748	
Impairment of goodwill	_		270,625	
Executive transition costs	_		9,184	
Headquarters relocation costs	_		716	
Contested proxy and other legal and consulting costs	3,230		_	
Total corporate-level activity	\$ 33,055	\$	302,190	

#### Blucora, Inc. Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures to the Nearest Comparable GAAP Measures (1)

# Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation (1) (Unaudited) (Amounts in thousands)

	Three month March			
		2021		2020
Net income (loss) (2)	\$	27,646	\$	(315,494)
Stock-based compensation		5,610		(1,201)
Depreciation and amortization of acquired intangible assets		10,418		10,168
Other loss, net		7,883		6,135
Acquisition and integration—Excl. Change in fair value of acquisition-related contingent consideration		1,803		5,682
Acquisition and integration—Change in fair value of acquisition-related contingent consideration		6,300		_
Impairment of goodwill		_		270,625
Executive transition costs		_		9,184
Headquarter relocation costs		_		716
Contested proxy and other legal and consulting costs		3,230		_
Income tax expense		1,700		67,520
Adjusted EBITDA (1)	\$	64,590	\$	53,335

## Non-GAAP Net Income and Non-GAAP Net Income Per Share Reconciliation (1)

(Unaudited) (Amounts in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Three months ended March 31,			
		2021		2020
Net income (loss) (2)	\$	27,646	\$	(315,494)
Stock-based compensation		5,610		(1,201)
Amortization of acquired intangible assets		7,175		7,748
Acquisition and integration—Excluding change in fair value of HKFS Contingent Consideration		1,803		5,682
Acquisition and integration—Change in fair value of HKFS Contingent Consideration		6,300		_
Impairment of goodwill		_		270,625
Executive transition costs		_		9,184
Headquarters relocation costs		_		716
Contested proxy and other legal and consulting costs		3,230		_
Cash tax impact of adjustments to GAAP net income		(543)		(736)
Non-cash income tax (benefit) expense		(269)		67,037
Non-GAAP net income	\$	50,952	\$	43,561
Per diluted share:		_		_
Net income (loss) (2) (3)	\$	0.56	\$	(6.54)
Stock-based compensation		0.11		(0.02)
Amortization of acquired intangible assets		0.15		0.16
Acquisition and integration—Excluding change in fair value of HKFS Contingent Consideration		0.04		0.12
Acquisition and integration—Change in fair value of HKFS Contingent Consideration		0.13		_
Impairment of goodwill		_		5.61
Executive transition costs		_		0.19
Headquarters relocation costs		_		0.01
Contested proxy and other legal and consulting costs		0.07		_
Cash tax impact of adjustments to GAAP net income		(0.01)		(0.02)
Non-cash income tax (benefit) expense		(0.01)		1.39
Non-GAAP net income per share	\$	1.04	\$	0.90
Weighted average shares outstanding used in computing per diluted share amounts		49,097		48,253

# Net Leverage Ratio Reconciliation (4) (5) (Amounts in thousands)

	N	March 31, 2021		ecember 31, 2020
Debt:				
Senior secured credit facility	\$	562,703	\$	563,156
Cash:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	191,803	\$	150,125
Net debt (6)	\$	370,900	\$	413,031
Trailing twelve months:				
Wealth Management segment operating income	\$	68,993	\$	72,195
Tax Software segment operating income		62,756		49,621
	\$	131,749	\$	121,816
Unallocated corporate-level general and administrative expenses		(25,367)		(26,689)
Adjusted EBITDA (1)	\$	106,382	\$	95,127
Net leverage ratio (4) (5)		3.5	Х	4.3

## Trailing Twelve Month Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation (1) (4)

(Amounts in thousands)

	For the trailing twelve months ended					
	ı	Warch 31, 2021	December 31, 2020			
Net income (loss) (2)	\$	385	\$	(342,755)		
Stock-based compensation		16,877		10,066		
Depreciation and amortization of acquired intangible assets		40,157		39,907		
Other loss, net		33,052		31,304		
Acquisition and integration—Excluding change in fair value of HKFS Contingent Consideration		18,906		22,785		
Acquisition and integration—Change in fair value of HKFS Contingent Consideration		14,600		8,300		
Executive transition costs		1,517		10,701		
Headquarter relocation costs		1,147		1,863		
Contested proxy and other legal and consulting costs		3,230		_		
Income tax (benefit) expense		(23,489)		42,331		
Impairment of goodwill and an intangible asset		_		270,625		
Adjusted EBITDA (1)	\$	106,382	\$	95,127		

## **Operating Free Cash Flow Reconciliation (7)**

(Amounts in thousands)

	 Three months ended March 31,				
	2021	2020			
Net cash provided by operating activities (8)	\$ 53,722	\$	46,864		
Purchase of property and equipment (8)	(8,598)		(7,715)		
Operating free cash flow (7)	\$ 45,124	\$	39,149		

## Adjusted EBITDA Reconciliation for Forward-Looking Guidance (1)

(Amounts in thousands)

	Ranges for the three months ending June 30, 2021					Ranges for the year ending December 31, 2021			
	Low		High		Low		High		
Net income (loss)	\$	22,500	\$	31,500	\$	(12,500)	\$	2,000	
Stock-based compensation		5,500		5,400		21,500		21,200	
Depreciation and amortization of acquired intangible assets		11,100		10,800		45,000		44,500	
Other loss, net		8,800		8,500		33,500		32,400	
Acquisition, integration, and contested proxy and other legal and consulting costs $\ensuremath{^{(9)}}$		12,900		12,300		32,800		31,000	
Income tax expense		2,200		2,000		2,200		1,400	
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	63,000	\$	70,500	\$	122,500	\$	132,500	

## Non-GAAP Net Income and Non-GAAP Net Income Per Share Reconciliation for Forward-Looking Guidance (1) (Amounts in thousands, except per share amounts)

	Ranges for the three months ending June 30, 2021			Ranges for the year ending December 31, 2021				
		Low		High		Low		High
Net income (loss)	\$	22,500	\$	31,500	\$	(12,500)	\$	2,000
Stock-based compensation		5,500		5,400		21,500		21,200
Amortization of acquired intangible assets		7,200		7,100		28,600		28,300
Acquisition, integration, and contested proxy and other legal and consulting costs $^{(9)}$		12,900		12,300		32,800		31,000
Cash tax impact of adjustments to net loss		(500)		(400)		(2,000)		(1,700)
Non-cash income tax benefit		(600)		(400)		(900)		(800)
Non-GAAP net income	\$	47,000	\$	55,500	\$	67,500	\$	80,000
Per diluted share:								
Net income (loss) (3)	\$	0.45	\$	0.63	\$	(0.25)	\$	0.04
Stock-based compensation		0.11		0.11		0.43		0.42
Amortization of acquired intangible assets		0.14		0.14		0.57		0.57
Acquisition, integration, and contested proxy and other legal and consulting costs <sup>(9)</sup>		0.26		0.25		0.65		0.62
Cash tax impact of adjustments to net loss		(0.01)		(0.01)		(0.04)		(0.03)
Non-cash income tax benefit		(0.01)		(0.01)		(0.02)		(0.02)
Non-GAAP net income per share	\$	0.94	\$	1.11	\$	1.34	\$	1.60
Weighted average shares outstanding used in computing per diluted share amounts		50,100		50,000		50,300		50,100

#### Notes to Reconciliations of Non-GAAP Financial Measures to the Nearest Comparable GAAP Measure

(1) We define Adjusted EBITDA as net income (loss), determined in accordance with GAAP, excluding the effects of stock-based compensation, depreciation and amortization of acquired intangible assets, other loss, net, acquisition and integration costs, impairment of goodwill and an intangible asset, executive transition costs, headquarters relocation costs, contested proxy and other legal and consulting costs, and income tax expense. Other loss, net primarily constitutes our interest expense, net of interest income. Acquisition and integration costs primarily relate to the acquisition of HKFS and the acquisition of 1st Global. Impairment of goodwill relates to the impairment of our Wealth Management reporting unit goodwill in the first quarter of 2020. The impairment of an intangible asset relates to the impairment of the HD Vest trade name intangible asset in the third quarter of 2019. Executive transition costs relate to the departure of certain Company executives in the first quarter of 2020. Headquarters relocation costs relate to the process of moving from our Dallas and Irving offices to our new headquarters.

We believe that Adjusted EBITDA provides meaningful supplemental information regarding our performance. We use this non-GAAP financial measure for internal management and compensation purposes, when publicly providing guidance on possible future results, and as a means to evaluate period-to-period comparisons. We believe that Adjusted EBITDA is a common measure used by investors and analysts to evaluate our performance, that it provides a more complete understanding of the results of operations and trends affecting our business when viewed together with GAAP results, and that management and investors benefit from referring to this non-GAAP financial measure. Items excluded from Adjusted EBITDA are significant and necessary components to the operations of our business and, therefore, Adjusted EBITDA should be considered as a supplement to, and not as a substitute for or superior to, GAAP net income (loss). Other companies may calculate Adjusted EBITDA differently and, therefore, our Adjusted EBITDA may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies.

We define non-GAAP net income as net income (loss), determined in accordance with GAAP, excluding the effects of stock-based compensation, amortization of acquired intangible assets, acquisition and integration costs, impairment of goodwill, executive transition costs, headquarters relocation costs, contested proxy and other legal and consulting costs, non-capitalized debt issuance expense, the related cash tax impact of those adjustments, and non-cash income tax (benefit) expense. We exclude the non-cash portion of income tax expense because of our ability to offset a substantial portion of our cash tax liabilities by using deferred tax assets, which primarily consist of U.S. federal net operating losses. The majority of these net operating losses will either be utilized or expire between 2021 and 2024. Non-capitalized debt issuance expense relates to the expense recognized as a result of the increase to our term loan in the third quarter of 2020.

We believe that non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP net income per share provide meaningful supplemental information to management, investors, and analysts regarding our performance and the valuation of our business by excluding items in the statement of operations that we do not consider part of our ongoing operations or have not been, or are not expected to be, settled in cash. Additionally, we believe that non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP net income per share are common measures used by investors and analysts to evaluate our performance and the valuation of our business. Non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP net income per share should be evaluated in light of our financial results prepared in accordance with GAAP and should be considered as a supplement to, and not as a substitute for or superior to, GAAP net income (loss) and net income (loss) per share. Other companies may calculate non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP net income per share differently, and, therefore, our non-GAAP net income and non-GAAP net income per share may not be comparable to similarly titled measures of other companies.

- (2) As presented in the condensed consolidated statements of operations (unaudited).
- (3) Any difference in the "per diluted share" amounts between this table and the condensed consolidated statements of comprehensive income is due to using different weighted average shares outstanding in the event that there is GAAP net loss but non-GAAP net income and vice versa.
- (4) Non-GAAP measure using Adjusted EBITDA for the last twelve months. Adjusted EBITDA for the trailing twelve month period is reconciled to the nearest GAAP measure on page 10.
- (5) Net leverage ratio is calculated by dividing net debt by Adjusted EBITDA for the trailing twelve months.
- (6) We define net debt, a non-GAAP financial measure, as cash and cash equivalents less the outstanding principal of debt. Management believes that the presentation of this non-GAAP financial measure provides useful information to investors because it is an important liquidity measurement that reflects our ability to service our debt.
- (7) We define operating free cash flow, which is a non-GAAP measure, as net cash provided by (used in) operating activities less purchases of property and equipment. We believe operating free cash flow is an important liquidity measure that reflects the cash generated by our businesses, after the purchases of property and equipment, that can then be used for, among other things, strategic acquisitions and investments in the businesses, stock repurchases, and funding ongoing operations.
- (8) As presented in the condensed consolidated statements of cash flows (unaudited).
- (9) The breakout of components cannot be determined on a forward-looking basis without unreasonable efforts.